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Mobilfunk – ein Risiko?

Supplement 1
Verwendete Literatur



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Das vorliegende Dokument stellt die in der Broschüre «Mobilfunk – ein Risiko?» verwendete Literatur nach gesundheitlichen Endpunkten dar. Aus Gründen der Übersichtlichkeit wurde die Literatur im Haupttext nicht explizit gelistet.

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Mobilfunk – ein Risiko?

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Zur Darstellungsart der Literatur

Alle wissenschaftlichen Publikationen, die in die Tabellen im Haupttext eingeflossen sind, werden in diesem Supplement aufgelistet. Zu allen im Text behandelten gesundheitlichen Effekten (Endpunkte) werden die ausgewählten Artikel in einer Übersichtstabelle und unterhalb der Tabelle in einer bibliographischen Liste festgehalten. Leserinnen und Leser sehen auf einen Blick ob, wieviel und welche Literatur es zu einem Endpunkt im Bereich Zellforschung (in-vitro Studien), Tierforschung (in-vivo Arbeiten), sowie Humanstudien gibt. Letztere werden unterschieden in Studien zu physiologischen, zu akuten und zu chronischen Gesundheitseffekten.

Die Literatur ist gemäss den im Methodenteil beschriebenen Evidenzkategorien geordnet, das heisst: Studien, welche (aus Sicht der Autoren) klare Hinweise auf einen Effekt geben, sind unter der Kategorie ‚Effekt ausreichend‘ zu finden, Literatur, die zwar Hinweise gefunden hat, diese aber als unsicher einstuft, ist unter der Kategorie ‚Effekt inadäquat‘ zu finden. Sinngemäss gilt für die weiteren Kategorien. Die genauen Definitionen finden sich im Methodenteil des Haupttexts.

Methodisch nicht überzeugende Studien sind *kursiv* gesetzt (Details ebenfalls im Methodenteil).

Einzelstudien aus Synthese- oder Forschungsprogrammberichten sind mit dem Kürzel der Institution bezeichnet (z.B. BfS, ANSES etc.). Diese Berichte verweisen meist auf mehrere Studien, die innerhalb der jeweiligen Programme durchgeführt wurden. Deshalb können diese Berichte in verschiedenen Tabellen und auch innerhalb einer Tabelle mehrmals vorkommen. Es ist aus diesem Grunde auch möglich, dass in einer bestimmten Zelle in einer Tabelle im Haupttext mehr Studien angegeben sind als in der entsprechenden Literaturliste in diesem Supplement zu finden sind. Beispiel: In einer Tabelle im Haupttext werden 5 Studien angegeben. Sucht man diese in der detaillierten Tabelle, findet man möglicherweise nur drei Publikationen, darunter könnte auch BfS (2008) sein. Das hiesse dann, dass im Bericht BfS (2008) Evidenzen aus drei verschiedenen Studien berücksichtigt worden sind.

Reviewberichte und Metaanalysen, welche publizierte Ergebnisse zum Gegenstand haben und nicht als Primärforschung angesehen werden können, sind unterstrichen. Diese Arbeiten können ebenfalls in mehreren Tabellen und auch innerhalb einer Tabelle mehrmals vorkommen.

Krebs

Tumore im Kopfbereich (inkl. Kinder)

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
				Hardell und Carlberg (2015), Hardell et al. (2013)
				Coureau et al. (2014), Moon et al. (2014), Barchana et al. (2012) Yang et al. (2017), ANSES (2013), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012)
				Aydin et al. (2011), Frei et al. (2011), Sato et al (2011), BfS (2008), Takebayashi et al. (2008) ANSES (2016a)
				Carlberg und Hardell (2015), Benson et al. (2014), Petterson et al. (2014), Hsu et al (2013), Little et al. (2012), Boice et al. (2011), Cardis et al. (2011), Ding et al. (2011), Cardis et al. (2010), Inskip et al (2010), BfS (2008) Röösli et al. (2019), SSM (2019), ICNIRP (2018), SCENIHR (2015) Schoemaker und Sverdlov (2009)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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Krebs

Andere Tumore, Koexposition, Krebs allgemein

	Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
Ozgur et al. (2014), Zhu et al. (2014)	Lerchl (2018), Tillmann et al. (2010)				Li et al. (2012), Dode et al. (2011)
	Falcioni et al. (2018), Wyde et al. (2018a) SSM (2019)		Elliott et al. (2010)		
Seawind (2013), ICNIRP (2018), SCENIHR (2015), ANSES (2013)	Wyde et al. (2018b), Seawind (2013), Paulraj und Behari (2011), ICNIRP (2018), ANSES (2013)				Petterson et al. (2014), Sun et al. (2013) ANSES (2013), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012), SSK (2011)
Moquet et al. (2008)	Klose und Lerchl (2013), Lee et al. (2011), BfS (2008) SSM (2017), SCENIHR (2015),				ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2017), SCENIHR (2015), Kheifets et al. (2008) Atzman et al. (2012)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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Neurodegeneration, neuronale Erkrankungen

	Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
		Kim et al. (2017) Motawi et al. (2014), Saikhedkar et al (2014), Aboul et al. (2013), Aldad et al. (2012, Celikozlu et al. (2012), Jing et al. (2012), Karaca et al (2012), Chaturvedi et al. (2011)	Lv et al. (2014)		
	Chen et al. (2014), Hirose et al. (2010) Yang et al. (2012)	Lameth et al. (2017), Barthelemy et al. (2016), Jeong et al. (2015), Masuda et al. (2015), Narayanan et al. (2015), Maskey et al. (2014), Bouji et al. (2012), Noor et al. (2011), Maskey et al. (2010), Haghani et al. (2013)			
	Dasdag et al. (2015a), Dasdag et al. (2015b), Lu et al. (2014), Moretti et al. (2013), Liu et al. (2012). Maskey et al. (2012) <u>SCENIHR (2015), ANSES (2013)</u> He et al. (2014)	ANSES (2017a, 2017b), ANSES (2016b), Sahin et al. (2015), Fragopoulou et al. (2012), Jorge-Mora et al. (2011), ICNIRP (2018), SCENIHR (2015), ANSES (2013) Kokturk et al. (2013), Umrur et al. (2013), Liu et al. (2011), Imge et al. (2010)			Luna et al. (2019), Harbo Poulsen et al. (2012) ICNIRP (2018), SCENIHR (2015), ANSES (2013), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012) Milham und Stetzer (2013)
		Bouji et al. (2016), Petitdant et al. (2016), Jani et al. (2014), Ait-Aïssa et al. (2013), Ait-Aïssa et al. (2010), Finnnie et al. (2009), Masuda et al. (2009) Arendash et al. (2010), Ragbetli et al. (2009)			

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Fertilität

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
	Falzone et al. (2011) <i>Odaci und Ozylmaz (2015), Shahin et al. (2014), Atasoy et al (2013), Al-Damegh (2012), Kesari und Behari (2012), Kesari et al. (2011a), Kesari et al. (2011b), Kesari und Behari (2010), Kesari et al. (2010)</i>	Gorpichenko et al. (2014)		Zhou et al (2017), Dasdag et al. (2015), Mahmoudabadi et al. (2015)
	Otitololuju et al. (2010)			Zilberlicht et al. (2015)
	Bakacak et al. (2015), Imai et al. (2011) <u>ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2018), ANSES (2013)</u> Karaca et al. (2012), Panagopoulos (2012)	<u>SCENIHR (2015), ANSES (2013)</u> Kumar et al. (2014), Lukac et al. (2011)		<u>ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2018), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012)</u> Jurewicz et al. (2014), Barazani et al. (2014), Dama und Bhat (2013)
	Lee et al. (2009), BfS (2008), SCENIHR (2015)	BfS (2008)		Mortazavi et al. (2013), SSK (2011)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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Entwicklung

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
	Grigoriev et al. (2010), Gul et al. (2009) <i>Hanci et al. (2015), Sehitoglu et al. (2015)</i>			<i>Col-Araz (2013)</i>
	Ozorak et al. (2013), ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2018) <i>Kumar et al. (2012)</i>			<i>SSM (2019), ANSES (2013), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012)</i> <i>Zarei et al. (2015), Saravi (2011)</i>
	Woelders et al. (2017), Technopolis (2015), Shirai et al. (2014), Takahashi et al. (2010), Ait-Aissa et al. (2010), BfS (2008), ANSES (2016a), SCENIHR (2015) <i>Tumkaya et al. (2016), Guler et al. (2010)</i>			<i>ICNIRP (2018), SCENIHR (2015), SSK (2011)</i>

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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Woelders, H., A. de Wit, A. Lourens, N. Stockhofe, B. Engel, I. Hulsegege, D. Schokker, P. van Heijningen, S. Vossen, D. Bekers, Zwamborn, P. (2017). Study of potential health effects of electromagnetic fields of telephony and Wi-Fi, using chicken embryo development as animal model. *Bioelectromagnetics* 38(3): 186-203.

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Zarei, S., S.M. Mortazavi, A.R. Mehdizadeh, M. Jalalipour, S. Borzou, S. Taeb, M. Haghani, S.A. Mortazavi, M.B. Shojaei-Fard, S. Nematollahi, N. Alighanbari, Jarideh, S. (2015). A Challenging Issue in the Etiology of Speech Problems: The Effect of Maternal Exposure to Electromagnetic Fields on Speech Problems in the Offspring. *J Biomed Phys Eng* 5(3): 151-154.

Herz-Kreislauf-System

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
Lu et al. (2012)	Eris et al. (2015), El-Bediwi et al. (2013), Meo und Rubeaan (2013), Chaturvedi et al. (2011)	Huber et al. (2005)		
			Volkow et al. (2011)	Suresh et al. (2011)
	ANSES (2013), Ozgur, et al. (2013), Sirav und Seyhan (2011)	Kwon et al. (2011), Negovetic und Regel (2011) ANSES (2013)	Negovetic und Regel (2011) Sinkiewicz et al. (2012)	Sienkiewicz et al. (2012)
Gläser (2017)	Meral et al. (2014), Vanderwaal et al. (2006), ICNIRP (2018) Colak et al. (2012)	Andrianome et al. (2017), Wolf et al. (2006)	Negovetic und Regel (2011) ICNIRP (2018)	Chen et al. (2013)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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Wolf, M., Haensse, D., Morren, G., Froehlich, J. (2006). Do GSM 900MHz signals affect cerebral blood circulation? A near-infrared spectrophotometry study, in: *Optics Express*, 14: 6128-6141.

EEG

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
		Negovetic und Regel (2011), Carrubba et al. (2010), Regel et al. (2007), Huber (2003), ICNIRP (2018), ANSES (2013), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012)		
		Sauter et al. (2015), Perentos et al. (2013), Croft et al. (2010), de Tommaso et al. (2009), BfS (2008), Croft et al (2008) SSM (2017), Sauter et al. (2014), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012)		
		SSM (2018) Vecchio et al. (2012)	SCENIHR (2015), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012)	
			Sauter et al. (2015), BfS (2008), ICNIRP (2018)	Negovetic und Regel (2011)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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Kognition

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
	<u>ANSES (2013)</u> <i>Hao et al. (2013)</i>	Movahedi et al. (2014), Lustenberger et al. (2013), Mortazavi et al (2012), Leung et al. (2011), Luria et al. (2009) <u>ANSES (2016a)</u>		Foerster et al. (2018)
	<u>SSM (2018), SCENIHR (2015)</u> <i>Ntzouni et al. (2011)</i>	Guxens et al. (2016), Sauter et al. (2015), Negovetic und Regel (2011), BfS (2008), Regel et al. (2007) Sauter et al. (2014), ANSES (2013)		<u>SSM (2018)</u>
	Klose und Lerchl (2013), BfS (2008)	Regel et al. (2006), BfS (2008) <u>ICNIRP (2018), SCENIHR (2015)</u>	Malek et al. (2015), Sauter et al. (2015), Negovetic und Regel (2011), BFS (2008) <u>ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2017), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012)</u>	Ng et al. (2012)

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Schlaf

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
		Andrianome et al. (2016)	Liu et al. (2014), Loughran et al. (2012)	Munezawa et al. (2011)
		SCENIHR (2015)	SSM (2018), ANSES (2016a), ANSES (2013)	
		Baliatsas et al. (2015), Huss et al. (2015), Negovetic und Regel (2011), BfS (2008), Regel et al. (2007)	Martens et al. (2017), Baliatsas et al. (2015), Huss et al. (2015), Negovetic und Regel (2011), Nakatani-Enomoto et al. (2013), BfS (2008) SCENIHR (2015) , Sienkiewicz et al. (2012), SSK (2011)	Martens et al. (2017) SSK (2011)

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- Nakatani-Enomoto, S., T. Furubayashi, A. Ushiyama, S.J. Groiss, K. Ueshima, S. Sokejima, A.Y. Simba, K. Wake, S. Watanabe, M. Nishikawa, K. Miyawaki, M. Taki, Ugawa, Y. (2013). Effects of electromagnetic fields emitted from W-CDMA-like mobile phones on sleep in humans. *Bioelectromagnetics* 34(8): 589-598.
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Unspezifische Symptome

Elektrosensibilität

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
			McCarty et al. (2011)	ANSES (2016a)
			Baliatsas et al. (2016) ANSES (2018)	Meg et al. (2011), Negovetic und Regel (2011) ANSES (2018)
		Andrianome et al. (2017), Baliatsas et al. (2015), Sauter et al. (2015) <u>SCENIHR (2015), Baliatsas et al. (2012)</u>	Martens et al. (2017), Slottje et al. (2017), van Wel et al. (2017), Baliatsas et al (2015), Chu et al. (2011), McCarty et al. (2011), Mortazavi et al. (2011), Negoveic und Regel (2011), Furubayashi et al. (2009), BfS (2008), Regel et al. (2006) <u>ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2018), Klaps et al. (2016), SCENIHR (2015), Baliatsas et al. (2012), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012), SSK (2011)</u> <u>Bortkiewicz et al. (2012)</u>	Baliatsas et al. (2016), Schoeni et al. (2016), Kato und Johansson (2012), Negovetic und Regel (2011), Nam et al. (2009) <u>ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2018), SCENIHR (2015), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012), Augner et al (2012), SSK (2011)</u> <u>Bortkiewicz et al. (2012)</u>

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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Unspezifische Symptome

Nozeboeffekt

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien			Nozeboeffekt
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch	
			BfS (2008) ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2018)		Martens et al. (2017) Klaps et al. (2016)
			Martens et al. (2017), van Moorselaar et al. (2017), Baliatsas et al. (2011) ANSES (2018), SCENIHR (2015), Baliatsas et al. (2012), Sienkiewicz et al. (2012)		
			Dieudonné (2019)		

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

Referenzen

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Hormone, Drüsen

	Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
					Bhargava et al. (2012)
	Sukhotina et al. (2006)	ANSES (2013)	ANSES (2013)		ICNIRP (2018)
		Jin et al. (2013), Ait-Aissa et al. (2012) ICNIRP (2018) Aydogan et al. (2015)	Andrianome et al. (2016)		

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

Referenzen

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Blut-Hirn-Schranke

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
	SSM (2018)			
BfS (2008)	Masuda et al. (2015), Klose und Lerchl (2013), McQuade et al. (2009), BfS (2008) ICNIRP (2018), SCENIHR (2015), ANSES (2013)	ICNIRP (2018), SCENIHR (2015), ANSES (2013)		SSK (2011)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

Referenzen

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Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
	Deshmukh et al. (2013), Khirazova et al. (2012), Narayanan et al. (2010), Narayanan et al. (2009)		Okano et al. (2010)	Ikeda und Nakamura (2014)
	ANSES (2017a) ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2018), SCENIHR (2015) <i>Daniels et al. (2009)</i>			Thomas et al. (2010)
	BfS (2008), Klose und Lerchl (2013), Narayanan et al (2013) <i>Salunke et al (2015)</i>			

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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Verhalten

Kinder und Jugendliche

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
				Zheng et al. (2015), Zheng et al. (2014)
			Birks, et al. (2017)	Birks et al. (2017), Chiu et al. (2015), Sudan et al. (2012), Divan et al. (2008) SSM (2019), ICNIRP (2018), ANSES (2016a), SCENIHR (2015) Byun et al. (2013a), Byun et al. (2013b)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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- Byun, Y.H., M. Ha, H.J. Kwon, Y.C. Hong, J.H. Leem, J. Sakong, S.Y. Kim, C.G. Lee, D. Kang, H.D. Choi, Kim, N. (2013b)*. Mobile phone use, blood lead levels, and attention deficit hyperactivity symptoms in children: a longitudinal study. PLoS One 8(3): e59742.
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Wirkmechanismen

Genschädigungen

	Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
		Deshmukh et al.(2015), Tang et al. (2015)			
	Sun et al. (2016), Zuo et al (2015), Liu et al. (2013), Negovetic und Regel (2011), Zhijian et al. (2010) Cam und Seyhan (2012)	Trosic et al. (2011)			Gandhi et al. (2015)
	BfS (2008), Lehmann et al. (2003) SSM (2018), ICNIRP (2018), SCENIHR (2015), ANSES (2013), SSK (2011)	Sekeroglu et al. (2012)			
	Schuermann et al. (2017), Technopolis (2016), Layer et al. (2013), Seawind (2013), Speit et al. (2013), Vijayalaxmi et al. (2013), Zhijian et al. (2009), Schuermann et al. (2017) Vijayalaxmi und Prihoda (2012, 2019)	Seawind (2013) SCENIHR (2015)			Gulati et al. (2016)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

Referenzen

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Wirkmechanismen

Sauerstoffradikale

	Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
	Kazemi et al. (2015), Burlaka et al. (2013), Dasdag et al. (2009)	Akbari et al. (2014) Cetin et al. (2014), Bilgici et al. (2013), Avci et al. (2012), Aydin und Akar (2011)			
	Hou et al. (2015), Wang et al. (2015), Ni et al. (2013) SSM (2018)	Jelodar et al. (2013), Megha et al. (2012), Esmekaya et al. (2011), Ozgur et al. (2010) SSM (2018) Cao et al (2015)			
	Xu et al. (2010), De Luliis et al. (2009) ICNIRP (2018), ANSES (2013)	SCENIHR (2015) Manta et al. (2014), Shahin et al. (2013)			
	Kang et al. (2014), Hong et al. (2012), BfS (2008)	Demirel et al. (2012), Lagroye (2007)			

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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- De Luliis, G.N., R.J. Newey, B.V. King, Aitken, R.J. (2009). Mobile phone radiation induces reactive oxygen species production and DNA damage in human spermatozoa in vitro. *PLoS One* 4(7): e6446.
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Wirkmechanismen

Genexpression, Proteinexpression

	Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
	Zhijian et al. (2013), Chen et al. (2012), Maskey et al. (2010)				Balakrishnan et al. (2014)
	ANSES (2015), Dasdag et al. (2012), ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2018), ANSES (2013), Soubere Mahamoud et al. (2016), Habauzit et al. (2014)	SCENIHR (2015)			Mortazavi et al. (2012)
	Kuzniar et al. (2017), Haas et al. (2016), Kim et al. (2012), Ding et al. (2009), BfS (2008) ANSES (2013) Le Quement et al. (2014), Le Quement et al. (2012), Sekijima et al. (2010)	Dawe et al. (2009), Finnie et al. (2009) ANSES (2013)			

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

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- Haas, A.J., Y. Le Page, M. Zhadobov, A. Boriskin, R. Sauleau, Le Drean, Y. (2016). Impact of 60-GHz millimeter waves on stress and pain-related protein expression in differentiating neuron-like cells. *Bioelectromagnetics* 37(7): 444-454.
- Habauzit, D., C. Le Quement, M. Zhadobov, C. Martin, M. Aubry, R. Sauleau, Le Drean, Y. (2014). Transcriptome analysis reveals the contribution of thermal and the specific effects in cellular response to millimeter wave exposure. *PLoS One* 9(10): e109435.
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Soubere Mahamoud, Y., M. Aite, C. Martin, M. Zhadobov, R. Sauleau, Y. Le Drean, Habauzit, D. (2016). Additive Effects of Millimeter Waves and 2-Deoxyglucose Co-Exposure on the Human Keratinocyte Transcriptome. PLoS One 11(8): e0160810.

SSM (2018). Recent Research on EMF and Health Risk - Twelfth report from SSM's Scientific Council on Electromagnetic Fields. Swedish Radiation Safety Authority, Stockholm,

Zhijian, C., L. Xiaoxue, Z. Wei, L. Yezhen, L. Jianlin, L. Deqiang, C. Shijie, J. Lifen, Jiliang, H. (2013). Studying the protein expression in human B lymphoblastoid cells exposed to 1.8-GHz (GSM) radiofrequency radiation (RFR) with protein microarray. Biochem Biophys Res Commun 433(1): 36-39.

Wirkmechanismen

Zellfunktionen, Zellmembran

	Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
BfS (2008)					
Ertılav et al. (2018) Liu et al. (2014)					
ANSES (2017b), Parham et al. (2016), Negovetic und Regel (2011) ICNIRP (2018), SSM (2018)		Negovetic und Regel (2011)			
Beyer et al. (2014), Lee et al. (2011), Negovetic und Regel (2011) SCENIHR (2015)		Naziroglu et al. (2015)			

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

Referenzen

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- Ertılav, K., F. Uslusoy, S. Ataizi, Naziro lu, M. (2018). Long term exposure to cell phone frequencies (900 and 1800 MHz) induces apoptosis, mitochondrial oxidative stress and TRPV1 channel activation in the hippocampus and dorsal root ganglion of rats. *Metab Brain*, 33(3): 753-763.
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- Naziroglu, M., F.F. Ozkan, S.R. Hapil, V. Ghazizadeh, Cig, B. (2015). Epilepsy but not mobile phone frequency (900 MHz) induces apoptosis and calcium entry in hippocampus of epileptic rat: involvement of TRPV1 channels. *J Membr Biol* 248(1): 83-91.
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- SSM (2018). Recent Research on EMF and Health Risk - Twelfth report from SSM's Scientific Council on Electromagnetic Fields. Swedish Radiation Safety Authority, Stockholm.

Anderes

Kinder, Jugendliche

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
				Foerster et al. (2018) ANSES (2013)
			Negovetic und Regel (2011) ANSES (2016a)	Birks et al. (2017), Sudan et al. (2013), Negovetic und Regel (2011) ANSES (2016a)
		Christ et al. (2010a), Christ et al. (2010b)	SSK (2011)	Choi et al. (2014) SSK (2011)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

Referenzen

- ANSES (2013). Update of the Radiofrequency electromagnetic fields and health" expert appraisal. Agence nationale de sécurité sanitaire de l'alimentation, de l'environnement et du travail, Maisons-Alfort.
- ANSES (2016a). Exposition aux radiofréquences et santé des enfants. Avis de l'Anses. Rapport d'expertise collective. Agence nationale de sécurité sanitaire de l'alimentation, de l'environnement et du travail, Maisons-Alfort.
- Birks, L., M. Guxens, E. Papadopoulou, J. Alexander, F. Ballester, M. Estarlich, M. Gallastegi, M. Ha, M. Haugen, A. Huss, L. Kheifets, H. Lim, J. Olsen, L. Santa-Marina, M. Sudan, R. Vermeulen, T. Vrijkotte, E. Cardis, Vrijheid, M. (2017). Maternal cell phone use during pregnancy and child behavioral problems in five birth cohorts. Environ Int., 104, Jul: 122-131.
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- SSK (2011). Biologische Auswirkungen des Mobilfunks, Gesamtschau. Bonn, Strahlenschutzkommission.
- Sudan, M., L. Kheifets, O.A. Arah, Olsen, J. (2013). Cell phone exposures and hearing loss in children in the Danish National Birth Cohort. Paediatr Perinat Epidemiol 27(3): 247-257.

Anderes

Ältere Menschen

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
		Sauter et al. (2014)	Negovetic und Regel (2011)	Negovetic und Regel (2011)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

Referenzen

Negovetic, S., Regel, S. (2011). Nichtionisierende Strahlung - Umwelt und Gesundheit. Schweizerischer Nationalfonds, Bern.

Sauter, C., T. Eggert, H. Dorn, Danker-Hopfe, H. (2014). Literaturübersicht im Rahmen des Projekts: Einfluss hochfrequenter elektromagnetischer Felder auf Gehirnaktivität, Schlaf und kognitive Leistungsfähigkeit älterer Personen beider Geschlechter - Vorhaben 3613S30012. Bfs-RESFOR 99/14. Bfs, Salzgitter.

Anderes

Immunsystem

	Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
		ANSES (2013)	ANSES (2013)		
BfS (2008) ICNIRP (2018)		Ohtani et al. (2015), Technopolis (2015), BfS (2008)			SSK (2011)

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

Referenzen

- [ANSES \(2013\).](#) Update of the Radiofrequency electromagnetic fields and health" expert appraisal. Agence nationale de sécurité sanitaire de l'alimentation, de l'environnement et du travail, Maisons-Alfort.
- BfS (2008). Ergebnisse des Deutschen Mobilfunk Forschungsprogramms. Bundesamt für Strahlenschutz, Salzgitter.
- [ICNIRP \(2018\).](#) Draft - ICNIRP Guidelines: Guidelines for limiting exposure to time-varying electric, magnetic and electromagnetic fields (100 kHz to 300 GHz): Appendix B: Health Risk Assessment Literature.
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- Technopolis (2015). Programme evaluation Electromagnetic Fields & Health (EMF&H). Technopolis Group, Amsterdam.

Anderes

Metabolismus

	Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
Vojisavljevic et al. (2011)	BfS (2008) <i>Khalil, Gagaa et al. (2012)</i>				
		<i>Seyednour und Chekaniazar (2011)</i>			
		Technopolis (2015)			

ausreichend limitiert inadäquat keine Hinweise Evidenznachweis für Effekte

Referenzen

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- Seyednour, R., Chekaniazar, V. (2011).* Effects of Exposure to Cellular Phones 950 MHZ Electromagnetic Fields on Progesterone, Cortisol and Glucose Level in Female Hamsters (*Mesocricetus auratus*). *Asian Journal of Animal and Veterinary Advances* 6(11): 1084-1088.
- Vojisavljevic, V., E. Pirogova, Cosic, I. (2011). Low intensity microwave radiation as modulator of the L-lactate dehydrogenase activity. *Medical & biological engineering & computing* 49(7): 793-799.
- Technopolis (2015). Programme evaluation Electromagnetic Fields & Health (EMF&H). Technopolis Group, Amsterdam.

Anderes

Sinne (Gehör, Auge)

Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
		Physiologie	akut	chronisch
	Aydogan et al. (2015), Ozgur et. al. (2015), Sekin et al. (2014) Budak et al. (2009a), Budak et al. (2009b), Budak et al. (2009c), Budak et al. (2009d)	ICNIRP (2018)		
	ICNIRP (2018), ANSES (2013)	ANSES (2013)		Gupta et al. (2015), Panda et al. (2011), Panda et al. (2010)
	BfS (2008) Kayabasoglu et al. (2011)	Adibzadeh et al. (2016)		ICNIRP (2018), SSK (2011)

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			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
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	Sun et al. (2017)	Cam et al. (2014)			
	ICNIRP (2018), Mattsson et al. (2018) Ballardin et al. (2011)	Sieron-Stoltny et al. (2015)			
	ANSES (2017b), Canseven et al. (2015), Lee et al. (2014), Xu et al (2013) Simko et al. (2016)				

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Adaptive Response

	Zellstudien	Tierstudien	Humanstudien		
			Physiologie	akut	chronisch
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	Sannino et al. (2014)	Zong et al. (2015), Li et al. (2014), Jiang et al. (2013), Jiang et al. (2012), Jin et al. (2012), Cao et al. (2011) <u>SSM (2019)</u>			
	Sannino et al. (2017) <u>SCENIHR (2015)</u>	<u>ICNIRP (2018)</u> , <u>SCENIHR (2015)</u> , ANSES (2013)			
		Lerchl (2018), Tillmann et al. (2010)			

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